



1. **CONTRACT FORMATION**  
1.1 The Effective Date of the Agreement will be the date of the Acknowledgement.  
1.2 For the purpose of clause 1.1, an Acknowledgement delivered by e-mail, facsimile or via the Ordering Portal shall be deemed to have been received by the Buyer.  
1.3 A Quotation or similar communication by Liberty is not an offer to sell or supply goods or services, unless it is in writing, described as an offer and signed on behalf of Liberty.  
1.4 Any previously submitted or expressly stated otherwise in writing by Liberty, all Quotations are subject to change at any time and Liberty cannot confirm the Price until a purchase order has been placed by the Buyer. If the Price of the Goods and/or Service at the date of receipt of a purchase order is higher than the Price stated in the Quotation, Liberty will, at its discretion, contact the Buyer for its instructions on whether the Buyer will agree to amend the purchase order to reflect the revised Price or not accept the Buyer's purchase order. If no adjustment to the Price set out in the Quotation is required, the purchase order shall be deemed capable of acceptance by Liberty and, at its discretion, Liberty may issue an Acknowledgement in respect of such purchase order.  
1.5 No purchase order shall be binding until expressly accepted by Liberty pursuant to a corresponding Acknowledgement.  
1.6 The supply of Deliverables by Liberty to the Buyer will be subject only to the terms of this Agreement, to the exclusion of any terms which the Buyer purports to apply, whether in a purchase order or otherwise, which are hereby rejected or (as appropriate) shall be excluded from the Agreement.

2. **PROMOTIONAL MATERIALS**  
Any prices, charges, samples, drawings, descriptions, catalogues or brochures or advertising of or relating to goods and issued or published by Liberty, ("Promotional Material"), do not form part of the Agreement or any other contract of sale of the Goods or Services between Liberty and the Buyer, or any collateral contract.

3. **LIBERTY'S OBLIGATIONS**  
3.1 Liberty shall deliver the Goods and/or perform any Services in accordance with the terms of the Agreement.  
3.2 Liberty shall use commercially reasonable efforts to meet any such dates specified in the Acknowledgement but any such dates shall be estimates only and time for performance by Liberty shall not be of the essence of this Agreement.

4. **BUYER'S OBLIGATIONS**  
4.1 The Buyer shall:  
4.1.1 comply with the Handling Instructions;  
4.1.2 co-operate with Liberty and provide all reasonable assistance (including obtaining all work or other permits reasonably required for Liberty's employees or representatives in connection with the performance of the Services) required to achieve the objectives set out in the Acknowledgement, including providing all necessary access to premises to enable Liberty to satisfy its obligations under this Agreement;  
4.1.3 provide, in a timely manner, such design, drawings, specifications, descriptions, materials, information, goods and equipment as Liberty may require and the Buyer warrants to Liberty that the use of the Buyer's background IP and Buyer Materials will not infringe any third party's Intellectual Property Rights;  
4.1.4 ensure that all information provided to Liberty as part of the Buyer Materials is accurate, complete and up to date;  
4.1.5 obtain and maintain all necessary licences, consents and other rights necessary to comply with all relevant legislation in relation to the Deliverables; and  
4.1.6 inform Liberty of all health and safety rules and regulations that apply at the Buyer's premises and are relevant to Liberty's supply of the Deliverables.

5. **PACKAGING AND DELIVERY**  
5.1 Liberty shall package the Goods in accordance with good industry practice.  
5.2 Delivery of the Goods shall be, unless otherwise agreed between the Parties, Incoterms EXW, as more specifically described in the Acknowledgement.  
5.3 If, in accordance with clause 5.2, delivery of the Goods is Incoterm EXW or if, in accordance with the relevant Acknowledgement, delivery of the Goods is Incoterm FCA and the Buyer does not collect the Goods within seven (7) days of the Delivery Date, Liberty shall be entitled to store the Goods at the Buyer's risk and expense.

6. **TESTING AND DEFECTIVE DELIVERABLES**  
6.1 Liberty shall only carry out tests on the Deliverables which are specified in the Quotation (if any). Such tests and inspections shall take place under Liberty's standard testing arrangements, or under such other testing arrangements agreed in writing between the Parties.  
6.2 The Buyer shall:  
6.2.1 inspect and test the Goods within a reasonable period, not exceeding thirty (30) calendar days after delivery of the Goods against the requirements of clause 8.2 and notify Liberty of any shortfall in delivery and any defects revealed;  
6.2.2 notify Liberty of any non-compliance of the Goods or non-compliance of the Services with the terms of this Agreement within a reasonable period, not exceeding thirty (30) calendar days after the date of delivery of the Goods or performance of the relevant Services (as applicable).  
6.3 In the absence of a notice from the Buyer in accordance with clause 6.2, Liberty is deemed to have complied with clauses 3.2, 8.2 and 8.5 on delivery of the Goods or performance of the Services (as applicable) and the Buyer shall be deemed to have accepted the Deliverables. The provisions of this clause 6.3 will not affect any remedies available to the Buyer under clause 6.4.  
6.4 If the Buyer identifies a defect in the Deliverables as a result of any breach of clause 8.2 in respect of Goods or clause 8.5 in respect of Services, within a period of six months from the date of delivery or performance of the Deliverables (the "Warranty Period"), Liberty shall, at its sole discretion and subject to clause 6.5, rectify the defect by, either, repairing or replacing the defective Goods or re-performing defective Services as soon as reasonably practicable after notification of the defect by the Buyer. Where Liberty supplies any replacement Deliverables in accordance with this clause, the provisions of the Agreement shall apply to such replacement Deliverables.  
6.5 If Liberty, having used commercially reasonable efforts, is unable to carry out the steps set forth in clause 6.4, then Liberty may:  
6.5.1 cease performing any related Services, to the extent such Services cannot be performed pursuant to this Agreement as a result of the defective Goods or Services; and  
6.5.2 reimburse the Buyer the Price paid for the affected Goods or Services.  
6.6 The Parties acknowledge and agree that the remedies set forth in clauses 6.2 and 6.5 shall be the Buyer's sole and exclusive remedy for any defective Deliverables supplied by Liberty under this Agreement and Liberty shall have no further liability to the Buyer in respect of the failure of the Deliverables to comply with clause 8.2 or clause 8.5 (as applicable).  
6.7 A claim in respect of a defect in accordance with this clause 6 shall not entitle Buyer to cancel or refuse delivery of or payment for any other order, delivery or instalment.

7. **TRANSFER OF RISKS AND TITLE**  
7.1 Risk of damage to, or loss of, the Goods shall pass to the Buyer, in accordance with the Incoterms, on the Delivery Date.  
7.2 Title to Goods shall not pass to the Buyer until Liberty has received payment in full for the Goods and all other sums due from the Buyer in accordance with the Agreement.  
7.3 Where the Buyer takes delivery of or pays for Goods in instalments, title to such Goods shall pass to the Buyer on the payment of the final instalment.  
7.4 Without prejudice to clause 7.7, until title to Goods has passed to the Buyer, the Buyer shall, hold such Goods as fiduciary bailee for Liberty, keep the Goods separate from any other goods and shall keep the Goods suitably marked or otherwise plainly identified that they are the property of Liberty, maintain such Goods in satisfactory condition and not remove, deface or obscure any identifying mark or packaging on or relating to them, and insure them against loss or damage for their full price against all risks.  
7.5 At any time prior to title passing to the Buyer, Liberty shall be permitted, and the Buyer shall procure the right for Liberty, its employees and representatives, to enter the Buyer's premises (or such other premises where the Goods are stored) and to remove such Goods.  
7.6 If the Buyer sells or otherwise disposes of the Goods or makes any insurance claim in respect thereof, the proceeds of any such sale or any such insurance proceeds shall belong to Liberty and shall be held by the Buyer in trust for Liberty.  
7.7 Prior to title in the Goods passing to the Buyer in accordance with this clause 7, the Buyer may, resell the Goods in the ordinary course of its business and pass good title to its customers, and incorporate the Goods into, mix the Goods with, or attach the Goods to, other goods.

8. **WARRANTIES**  
8.1 Each Party represents and undertakes that, it has the capacity and authority to enter into this Agreement; the persons entering into this Agreement on its behalf have been duly authorised to do so; and this Agreement and the obligations created hereunder are binding upon it and enforceable against it in accordance with their terms (subject to applicable principles of equity) and do not and will not violate the terms of any other agreement, or any judgment or court order, to which it is bound.  
8.2 Subject to clauses 8.3 and 8.4, Liberty warrants to the Buyer that the Goods shall, in all material respects, be in accordance with the Specification and free from defects in design, workmanship or materials.  
8.3 Liberty shall not be liable under clause 8.2 where a defect or non-conformance with the Specification arises from any or all of the following:  
8.3.1 fail wear and tear;  
8.3.2 errors in processing alteration or repair of the Goods (other than by Liberty);  
8.3.3 abnormal working conditions;

8.3.4 failure to follow or to follow fully the Handling Instructions;  
8.3.5 willful damage, misuse or negligence.  
Unless expressly set out under the Agreement, clause 8.2 does not extend to parts or equipment not manufactured by Liberty.  
Liberty warrants to the Buyer that the Services shall, in all material respects, be in accordance with the Specification.  
Except as expressly set out in this Agreement, all other conditions, warranties or other terms which might have effect between the Parties or be implied or incorporated into this Agreement, whether by statute, common law or otherwise, including the implied conditions, warranties or other terms as to satisfactory quality, fitness for purpose or the use of reasonable skill and care, are hereby excluded.  
If the Buyer is purchasing goods or services from Liberty's standard price list, any technical requirements of the Buyer (whether contained in the Order or elsewhere) shall not form part of the Agreement unless expressly agreed in the Acknowledgement.

**PRICE AND PAYMENT**  
Unless expressed otherwise in the Agreement, all prices set out in the Agreement ("Price"), shall, subject to clause 10, remain fixed; are payable in the currency specified in the Quotation; and are inclusive of Value Added Tax or other applicable sales taxes.  
Subject to clause 9.3, all payments due shall be paid by the Buyer within 30 days from the date of invoice. The Buyer shall pay Liberty interest on any overdue amounts in accordance with the Late Payment of Commercial Debts (Interest) Act 1998 accruing on a daily basis until payment is made, after as well as before judgement.  
If the Quotation states that payment is to be paid by letter of credit, such letter of credit must be an irrevocable letter of credit satisfactory to Liberty and confirmed by a United Kingdom bank acceptable to Liberty. The letter of credit shall be for the price payable for the Deliverables and shall be valid from the date of the Buyer's purchase order and shall not expire until six months after the date of completion of delivery or performance of the Deliverables. The letter of credit shall entitle Liberty to immediate cash payment on presentation to the relevant United Kingdom bank of the appropriate documentation.  
If the Buyer disputes any invoices, the Buyer shall immediately notify Liberty in writing and the Parties shall use commercially reasonable efforts to resolve the dispute promptly. If the Parties have not resolved the dispute within 30 days of the Buyer giving notice to Liberty, the dispute shall be resolved in accordance with clause 19. Where only part of an invoice is disputed, the undisputed amount shall be paid by the due date.  
If the Buyer fails to pay for any Deliverables in accordance with this clause 9 or if Liberty has reasonable concerns about the financial viability of the Buyer (whether in connection with an insolvency event or otherwise), Liberty may suspend further performance of the Services or supply of the Goods without liability until payment or satisfactory security for payment has been provided. If the Buyer fails to pay for any Deliverables under one Order, Liberty shall not be obliged to continue with the supply of other orders from the Buyer until payment has been received in full.  
All sums payable by the Buyer shall be paid free and clear of all deductions or withholdings whatsoever, save only as may be required by law. If any deductions or withholdings from sums due are required by law, the Buyer shall pay to Liberty such sums as will, after the deduction or withholding has been made, leave Liberty with the same amount as it would have been entitled to receive in the absence of such deductions or withholdings to make a deduction or withholding.

**PRICE ADJUSTMENT**  
The Price may be subject to adjustment by Liberty, to cover any additional costs or expenses incurred in the event of the suspension of work in accordance with clause 9.5; if the Buyer fails to comply with its obligations under clause 4; and upon reasonable notice to the Buyer, for any additional costs incurred by Liberty in respect of any material, fuel, power, transportation, labour or other costs, or tariffs, duties or taxes, whatsoever which could not have reasonably been foreseen at the Effective Date.  
The Price is calculated based on delivery being made Ex-Works (Incoterms) or such other Incoterm as is specified in the Agreement. If no Incoterm is specified in the Agreement, the Price excludes all costs of delivery, including transport, packaging, insurance and any taxes, duties and surcharges, all of which shall be payable by the Buyer in addition.  
Delivery of the Price for the Goods is varied in accordance with this clause the price as varied shall be binding on both Parties and shall not give either Party any option of cancellation.

**INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS**  
The background IP of the Party will remain the property of that Party.  
Any Intellectual Property Rights created or developed by Liberty in the course of this Agreement will be owned by Liberty.

**DATA PROTECTION**  
Both Parties will comply with all applicable requirements of the Data Protection Legislation. This clause 12 is in addition to, and does not relieve, remove or replace, a party's obligations or rights under the Data Protection Legislation. Without prejudice to the generality of Clause 12, the Buyer will ensure that all necessary appropriate consents and notices in place to enable lawful transfer of the personal data to Liberty for the duration and purposes of the Agreement.

**CONFIDENTIALITY**  
Each party undertakes that it shall not at any time during the Agreement, and for a period of five years after termination of the Agreement, disclose to any person any confidential information concerning the business, affairs, customers, clients or suppliers of the other party, except as permitted by clause 13.2.  
Each party may disclose the other party's confidential information (a) to its employees, officers, representatives, subcontractors or 18.1 advisers who need to know such information for the purposes of carrying out the party's obligations under the Contract. Each party shall ensure that its employees, officers, representatives, subcontractors or advisers to whom it discloses the other party's confidential information comply with this clause 14, and (b) as may be required by law, a court of competent jurisdiction or any governmental or regulatory authority.  
Neither party shall use the other party's confidential information for any purpose other than to perform its obligations under the Agreement.

**BUYER'S LIABILITY**  
Liberty shall be discharged from its obligations under this Agreement and shall not be liable for any damages, losses, costs, Claims or expenses sustained or incurred by the Buyer that arise directly or indirectly from or in connection with any of the following circumstances (each a "Buyer Default"):  
14.1 the Buyer is in breach of this Agreement;  
14.1.2 the responsibilities of the Buyer and the actions and events in relation to the performance by Liberty of its obligations in respect of the Deliverables which need to be performed or (as the case may be) to occur, or not occur, in order for Liberty to perform its obligations are not met on time and in full, other than due to a breach by Liberty of this Agreement; or  
14.1.3 Liberty's performance of its obligations under this Agreement is prevented, hindered or delayed by any act or omission of the Buyer, its agents, subcontractors, consultants or employees.  
The Buyer will indemnify on an after tax basis, defend and hold harmless Liberty, its Affiliates and each of their respective officers, directors, employees, suppliers, successors and assigns (together the "Beneficiaries") on demand against any damages, costs, losses, expenses and Claims incurred by the Beneficiaries (including any Claims from third parties) arising in relation to, or in connection with, any of the following:  
14.2.1 Liberty's use of the buyer materials or specifications (including in relation to incorporation of buyer materials into the Goods or Services) whether as a result of any defects in materials, specifications or otherwise;  
14.2.2 the incorrect incorporation, installation, assembly, use, processing, storage or handling of Goods by or on behalf of the Buyer;  
14.2.3 any fines or other penalties imposed upon Liberty as a result of the Buyer's failure to comply with its obligations under clause 18.1.3 of these Standard Terms and Conditions of Sale;  
14.2.4 the release by any third party on any information or advice which is provided by Liberty to the Buyer in relation to the Deliverables; and  
14.2.5 a Buyer Default.

**LIBELITY**  
Neither Party shall be liable to the other, under, or in connection with, this Agreement for any indirect or consequential losses (even if foreseeable or if such entity has been advised of the possibility of such losses being suffered), in no event will either Party be liable, whether arising from breach of contract, tort (including negligence), breach of statutory duty or otherwise for, loss of data; loss of anticipated savings or goodwill; or loss of business, contracts or any business interruption.  
Liberty shall not be liable to the Buyer under or in connection with this Agreement for any loss of profits or loss of revenue, howsoever arising.  
Liberty's total aggregate liability under this Agreement whether based on a Claim in contract, tort (including negligence), breach of statutory duty or otherwise arising out of, or in relation to, this Agreement, will be limited to the lesser of: (1) the Price paid or payable under this Agreement; or (2) five hundred thousand pounds sterling (£500,000).  
Save to the extent that the remaining amount of the Price is not the result of a valid termination of the Agreement by the Buyer as a result of a failure by Liberty to deliver the Goods or perform the Services:  
15.4.1 In relation to a failure by Liberty to deliver the Goods, Liberty's liability shall be limited to the price incurred by the Buyer in obtaining replacement goods of an equivalent or similar description and quality to the Goods at the lowest price such replacement goods are available in the market, less an amount equal to the Price for the Goods; and  
15.4.2 In relation to a failure by Liberty to perform the Services, Liberty's liability shall be limited to the price incurred by the Buyer in obtaining replacement services of an equivalent or similar description and quality to the Services at

the lowest price such replacement services are available in the market, less an amount equal to the Price for the Services, and in each case this shall constitute Liberty's sole liability and the Buyer's exclusive remedy for Liberty's failure to deliver the Goods or perform the Services (as the case may be).  
Notwithstanding the provisions of clauses 6.2 and 6.4, any Claim (including non-contractual claims) made by the Buyer against Liberty arising out of or in connection with the Agreement shall be made in writing and notified to Liberty within the shorter of the following periods:  
15.5.1 two (2) years after the end of the Warranty Period;  
15.5.2 two (2) years after the date upon which the Buyer became or should have become aware in the ordinary course of business of any event or occurrence alleged to give rise to such Claim; and  
15.5.3 if this Agreement is terminated for any reason before delivery of the Goods or performance of the Services is complete, two (2) years after the date of termination of this Agreement.  
Any Claim which is not made in accordance with clause 15.4 shall be deemed to be waived and absolutely barred and Liberty shall be discharged of all liability whatsoever arising in respect of such Claim, to the extent permitted by law.  
Nothing in this Agreement will limit or exclude either Party's liability:  
15.7.1 for fraud perpetrated by that Party or its Affiliates including fraudulent misrepresentation;  
15.7.2 for death or personal injury caused by negligence of a Party or its Affiliates; or  
15.7.3 where such limitation or exclusion would contravene Applicable Law.  
The Price is determined on the basis of the exclusions from and limitations of liability contained in this Agreement.  
The Buyer accepts that these exclusions and limitations are reasonable because of (amongst other matters) the likelihood that otherwise the amount of damages awardable to the Buyer against Liberty for certain acts or omissions of Liberty may be disproportionately greater than the Price.

**FORCE MAJEURE**  
Neither Party shall have any liability or responsibility for any delay or hindrance in fulfilling or any failure to fulfil, any obligation under this Agreement so long as, and to the extent that, the fulfilment of such obligation is prevented, hindered or delayed as a consequence of a Force Majeure Event.  
The Party affected by the Force Majeure Event shall, as soon as reasonably practicable after the occurrence of the Force Majeure Event:  
16.2.1 notify the other Party of the nature and extent of the Force Majeure Event; and  
16.2.2 use commercially reasonable efforts to commence performing such obligations as soon as possible or otherwise mitigate the effects of the Force Majeure Event by finding a work around to perform the obligation despite the Force Majeure Event.  
Upon the occurrence of a Force Majeure Event, either Party will have the right to terminate all or part of the Agreement in accordance with clause 17.4.

**TERMINATION**  
17.1 Without prejudice to any other rights or remedies it may have, Liberty may terminate this Agreement by giving notice to the Buyer if:  
17.1.1 the Buyer fails to pay any sums due under this Agreement within thirty (30) days after receiving notice of such failure to pay; or  
17.1.2 the Buyer experiences an insolvency event, including but not limited to (a) where it ceases to carry on its business; (b) has a receiver, administrative receiver, administrator or similar officer appointed over all or any part of its assets or undertakings who is not discharged within 15 days of such appointment; (c) makes an assignment for the benefit of, or a composition with its creditors generally or another arrangement of similar import; (d) goes into liquidation or is the subject of a winding up order otherwise than for the purposes of a bona fide amalgamation or reconstruction; or (e) if any similar event occurs under the law of any jurisdiction.  
The Buyer may terminate this Agreement by giving written notice to Liberty if Liberty commits a material breach of this Agreement and (if such breach is remediable) fails to take reasonable steps to remedy such breach within thirty (30) days after receipt of written notice (including details of the relevant breach).  
Liberty may terminate this Agreement by giving written notice to the Buyer if the Buyer commits a material breach of this Agreement and (if such breach is remediable) fails to remedy such breach within thirty (30) days after receipt of written notice containing details of the relevant breach.  
Either Party may terminate all or part of this Agreement where a Force Majeure Event, affecting the other Party's ability to perform its obligations under this Agreement, continues for a period of ninety (90) days or more.  
If credit insurance affecting the receivables due from the Buyer is removed by the relevant insurer, Liberty may terminate this Agreement by giving written notice to the Buyer, including any right to receive any payments due but unpaid before expiration or termination; or the continuance in force of clauses 20.1, 6.4, 6.5, 6.6, 8.3, 8.6, 14, 15, 17.6, 18 and 19, which survive termination of this Agreement.

**MISCELLANEOUS**  
**Compliance with Applicable Law**  
18.1 Each Party shall, and shall procure that each of its Affiliates perform its obligations and exercise its rights pursuant to this Agreement in accordance with all Applicable Laws, including all obligations under the Bribery Act 2010.  
18.1.2 If either Party receives any communication from a regulator of the other Party which relates to this Agreement then, to the extent permitted by the regulator, that Party will notify the other Party of the same as soon as reasonably practicable.  
18.1.3 Each Party will retain responsibility for its compliance with all applicable export control laws and economic sanctions programs relating to its respective business, facilities, and the provision of Goods or Services to third parties.

**Assignment and Subcontracting**  
18.2.1 The Buyer shall not, without the prior written consent of Liberty, assign, transfer, charge, mortgage, subcontract or deal in any manner with all or any of its rights or obligations under this Agreement.  
18.2.2 Liberty may at any time assign or novate all or any part of its rights and obligations pursuant to this Agreement, to any of its Affiliates or to a successor. All references in this Agreement to Liberty shall be construed as including any Affiliate or successor to which such rights or obligations (or both, as applicable) are assigned or novated.  
18.2.3 Liberty may at any time subcontract all or any part of its obligations under this Agreement.

**Third Assurance**  
Each Party will do and execute, or arrange for the doing and executing of, each necessary act, document and thing reasonably within its power to implement and give effect to this Agreement.

**Purported Consents**  
Each Party will and will procure that its Affiliates obtain all regulatory approvals, licenses or consents necessary to perform its obligations pursuant to this Agreement.

**Waiver**  
No delay or omission by either Party in enforcing or exercising any right, power or remedy will impair that right, power or remedy or be construed to be a waiver of it. A waiver by either Party of any of its rights, powers or remedies or of any breach will not be construed to be a waiver of any other right, remedy or power or any succeeding breach. No waiver or discharge of any kind will be valid unless in writing and signed by an authorised representative of the Party against whom such waiver or discharge is sought to be enforced.

**Severability**  
If any part of this Agreement or any other component body decides that any provision of this Agreement is valid or otherwise ineffective but would be valid and effective if appropriately modified then such provision will apply with the modification necessary to make it valid and effective. If such a provision cannot be so modified, the provisions' invalidity or ineffectiveness will not affect or impair the validity or legal effect of any other provision of this Agreement.

**Third Parties**  
Save for the Affiliates of either Party, nothing in this Agreement will confer upon any third party any right or benefit, whether under the Contracts (Rights of Third Parties) Act 1999 or otherwise. Any information, advice or any document incorporating information or advice (including request reports and expert reports), which is provided by Liberty to the Buyer in relation to the Deliverables, is for the benefit of the Buyer only. Liberty shall have no liability whatsoever to any third party which relies on such information or advice.

**No Partnership or Agency**  
Nothing in this Agreement creates a joint venture or partnership between the Parties. Except as expressly authorised in this Agreement, this Agreement will not create an agency relationship between the Parties and neither Party has any authority to, and will not, act, make representations or contract on behalf of the other Party.

**Variations**  
No variation or addition to this Agreement shall be valid unless it is in writing and signed by authorised representatives of each Party.

**Entire Agreement**  
This Agreement sets out the entire agreement between Liberty and the Buyer and supersedes all prior representations, agreements, negotiations or understandings between them relating to the subject matter of the Agreement. Each Party acknowledges that, in entering this Agreement, it has not relied on any statement, representation, assurance or warranty other than those expressly set out in this Agreement.



<p>18.11 Notices</p> <p>18.11.1 Any notice to be given by either Party to the other under this Agreement must be in writing in the English language addressed to that other Party at its registered office or principal place of business or such other address as may have been notified for these purposes. Notices shall be delivered by hand or sent by prepaid recorded, special delivery or first class post (or air mail post if to an address outside the United Kingdom). Delivery by courier shall be regarded as delivery by hand.</p> <p>18.11.2 A notice shall be deemed to have been received, if (a) delivered by hand, at the time of delivery; if (b) sent by prepaid recorded, special delivery or first class post, on the second business day after the date of posting and if (c) if sent by prepaid air mail post, on the fifth business day from the date of posting.</p> <p>18.11.3 A notice given under or in connection with this Agreement is not valid if it is sent by electronic mail.</p> <p>19. GOVERNING LAW AND DISPUTE RESOLUTION</p> <p>19.1 This Agreement and any dispute or claim arising out of or in connection with it or its subject matter or formation (including non-contractual disputes or claims) shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of England and Wales.</p> <p>19.2 The Buyer agrees for the exclusive benefit of Liberty that the courts of England and Wales shall have exclusive jurisdiction to hear and determine any suit, action or proceedings, and to settle any disputes or claims (including non-contractual disputes or claims) which may arise out of or in connection with this Agreement, its subject matter or formation or any documents entered into in accordance with its provisions (in this clause 19 "Proceedings") and, for such purposes, irrevocably submits to the exclusive jurisdiction of the courts of England and Wales.</p> <p>20. DEFINITIONS AND INTERPRETATION</p> <p>20.1 Definitions</p> <p>In this Agreement, the following terms will have the following meanings:</p> <p>"Acknowledgement" means Liberty's written acceptance (including via email or via the Ordering Portal) of an Order;</p> <p>"Affiliate" means in relation to a body corporate, any other entity which directly or indirectly Controls, is Controlled by, or is under direct or indirect common Control with, that body corporate from time to time;</p> <p>"Agreement" means the contract for the supply of the Deliverables by Liberty to the Buyer, comprising these Standard Terms and Conditions of Sale, the Specification, the Acknowledgement and the Order, and any other documents expressly incorporated by reference;</p> <p>"Applicable Export Control or Economic Sanctions Programs" has the meaning set out in clause 18.1.3 of these Standard Terms and Conditions of Sale;</p> <p>"Applicable Law" means any of the following, to the extent that it applies to a Party:</p> <p>(a) any statute, directive, order, enactment, regulation, by-law, ordinance or subordinate legislation in force from time to time;</p> <p>(b) the common law and the law of equity;</p> <p>(c) any binding court order, judgment or decree;</p> <p>(d) any applicable industry code, policy or standard enforceable by law; and</p> <p>(e) any applicable direction, code of practice, policy, rule or order that is given by a regulator that is binding on the Parties,</p> <p>In any jurisdiction applicable to this Agreement (provided that Liberty shall only be obliged to comply with Applicable Laws in any jurisdiction as being applicable);</p> <p>"Background IP" in relation to each party, means any Intellectual Property Rights owned by that Party on the date of the Agreement or created or obtained by that Party before the date of this Agreement and shall include any Intellectual Property Rights contributed by such party to the Specification;</p> <p>"Buyer" means the person, company, firm or organisation who places the Order;</p> <p>"Claims" means all or any direct or indirect claims, demands, proceedings or actions (including any brought by a regulator) and including threats of any of them;</p> <p>"Confidential Information" means, in respect of a Party or its Affiliates, information in any form (whether written, electronic, graphic, oral or otherwise) that falls within any of the following categories:</p> <p>(a) It has been provided by the Party or its Affiliates and was marked confidential (or a similar designation) or was stated to be confidential at the time of disclosure;</p> <p>(b) information identified in this Agreement as Confidential Information of the Party or its Affiliates; or</p> <p>(c) information which is, by its very nature, would reasonably be considered to be confidential;</p> <p>"Control" means that a person possesses, directly or indirectly, the power to direct or cause the direction of the management and policies of the other person (whether through the ownership of voting shares, by contract or otherwise) and "Controls" and "Controlled" shall be interpreted accordingly;</p> <p>"Deliverables" means the Goods and/ or Services to be supplied by Liberty to the Buyer;</p> <p>"Data Protection Legislation" means all applicable data protection and privacy legislation in force from time to time in the UK including the General Data Protection Regulation ((EU) 2016/679); the Data Protection Act 2018; the Privacy and Electronic Communications Directive 2002/58/EC (as updated by Directive 2009/136/EC) and the Privacy and Electronic Communications Regulations 2003 (SI 2003/2426) as amended;</p> <p>"Delivery Date" means:</p> <p>(a) the date when Liberty places the Goods at the Buyer's disposal at the Delivery Location;</p> <p>(b) the date the Goods are delivered to the Buyer; or</p> <p>(c) the date when Liberty has agreed to commence performance of the Services;</p> <p>as specified in the Acknowledgement or otherwise agreed between the Parties;</p> <p>"Delivery Location" means the city or port of load/ discharge as specified in the Acknowledgement or otherwise agreed between the Parties;</p> <p>"Effective Date" has the meaning set out in clause 1.1;</p> <p>"Force Majeure Event" means any events beyond the reasonable control of the non-performing party including acts of God, fire, flood, war, acts of terrorism, riot, civil commotion, governmental actions, labour disputes, shortages of necessary raw materials or utilities and breakdown or failure of machinery;</p> <p>"Standard Terms and Conditions of Sale" means clauses 20 to 19 (inclusive);</p> <p>"Goods" means the goods to be provided by Liberty to the Buyer, as described in the Acknowledgement or otherwise agreed between the Parties;</p>	<p>"Handling Instructions" means any and all written instructions, recommendations and advice issued by Liberty from time to time in relation to the handling, storage and maintenance of the Goods;</p> <p>"Incoterms" reference to Incoterms herein shall be deemed to be a reference to the most recent version of the Incoterms published by the International Chamber of Commerce (ICC);</p> <p>"Intellectual Property Rights" means: copyright, database rights, design rights (whether registered or unregistered), rights in know how and Confidential Information;</p> <p>(a) patents, utility models, trade marks, trade names, IP addresses or IP address schemes, domain names and topography rights;</p> <p>(b) applications for or registrations of any of the rights described in (a) or (b) above; and</p> <p>and any other intellectual property having a similar nature or equivalent effect anywhere in the world;</p> <p>"Liberty" means (as the case may be) one of Liberty Speciality Steels Ltd, Speciality Steel UK Ltd; Liberty Pipes (Hartlepool) Ltd, Liberty Merchant Bar 2 Ltd, Liberty Steel Newport Ltd, Liberty Steel Tredgar Ltd, Liberty Steel Dabul Ltd and Liberty Steel Clydebridge Ltd;</p> <p>"Order" means the Buyer's offer to purchase Goods and/or Services, as described in a Quotation, in the form which is expressly accepted by Liberty;</p> <p>"Ordering Portal" means the Buyer's electronic ordering system (if any) ;</p> <p>"Party" means either Liberty or Buyer and "Parties" means both Liberty and Buyer;</p> <p>"Price" has the meaning set out in clause 9.1 of these Standard Terms and Conditions of Sale;</p> <p>"Quotation" means:</p> <p>(a) a document issued by Liberty to the Buyer, on Liberty's standard form or in another format, which sets out details of the relevant Goods and/or Services, any Special Terms and the Price; or</p> <p>(b) where the Buyer is purchasing Goods or Services from the Standard Price List, that Standard Price List shall be deemed to be the Quotation;</p> <p>"Services" means the services to be provided by Liberty to the Buyer, as described in the Acknowledgement or otherwise agreed in writing between the Parties;</p> <p>"Special Terms" means any additional terms and conditions set out or referred to in the Acknowledgement relating to the supply of the Deliverables;</p> <p>"Specification" means the document or documents detailing the technical requirements of the Deliverables upon which Liberty provided the Quotation and as such is confirmed in the Acknowledgement;</p> <p>"Standard Price List" means Liberty's commercially available price list, setting out the prices for its goods and services, as may change from time to time;</p> <p>20.2 Interpretation</p> <p>In any jurisdiction applicable to this Agreement (provided that Liberty shall only be obliged to comply with Applicable Laws in any jurisdiction as being applicable);</p> <p>unless otherwise defined in clause 20.1, terms used in the [manufacturing/steel] industry or other relevant business context will be interpreted in accordance with their generally understood meaning in that industry or business context.</p> <p>In the event of any conflict or inconsistency between them, the following parts of the Agreement shall take precedence in the following order:</p> <p>(a) the Acknowledgement;</p> <p>(b) the Special Terms;</p> <p>(c) the Standard Terms and Conditions of Sale;</p> <p>(d) the Specification;</p> <p>(e) the Order; and</p> <p>(f) the Quotation.</p>
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